

*STATUTES of the CONFEDERATED TRIBES of the UMATILA INDIAN RESERVATION  
As Amended Through Resolution No. 07-011 (January 22, 2007)*

# HOUSING CODE

CONFEDERATED TRIBES  
OF THE  
UMATILLA INDIAN RESERVATION

*STATUTES of the CONFEDERATED TRIBES of the UMATILA INDIAN RESERVATION  
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**HOUSING CODE**

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## **HOUSING CODE**

*Pursuant to the Authority vested in the Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation (CTUIR) by its Constitution, and particularly by Article VI, Section 1 thereof, and its authority to provide for the health, safety, morals, and welfare of the Tribe, the Board of Trustees of the CTUIR hereby establishes a public body known as the Umatilla Reservation Housing Authority (URHA), and enacts this Code which shall establish the purposes, powers and duties of the URHA.*

*In any suit, action or proceeding involving the validity or enforcement of or relating to any of its contracts, the URHA shall be conclusively deemed to have become established and authorized to transact business and exercise its powers upon proof of the adoption of this Code. A copy of the Code duly certified by the Secretary of the Board of Trustees shall be admissible in evidence in any suit, action or proceeding.*

### **ARTICLE I. DECLARATION OF NEED**

It is hereby declared:

1. That there exist on the Umatilla Indian Reservation unsanitary, unsafe, and overcrowded dwelling accommodations; that there is a shortage of decent, safe and sanitary dwelling accommodations available at rents or prices which persons of low income can afford; and that such shortage forces such persons to occupy unsanitary, unsafe and overcrowded dwelling accommodations.
2. That these conditions cause an increase in and spread of disease and crime and constitute a menace to health, safety, morals and welfare; and that these conditions necessitate excessive and disproportionate expenditures of public funds for crime prevention and punishment, public health and safety protection, fire and accident prevention, and other public services and facilities.
3. That the shortage of decent, safe and sanitary dwellings for persons of low income cannot be relieved through the operation of private enterprises;
4. That the providing of decent, safe and sanitary dwelling accommodations for persons of low income are public uses and purposes, for which money may be spent and private property acquired and are governmental functions of Tribal concern;
5. That residential construction activity and a supply of acceptable housing are important factors to general economic activity, and that the undertakings authorized by this Code to aid the production of better housing and more desirable neighborhood and community development at lower costs will make possible a more stable and larger volume of residential construction and housing supply which will assist materially in achieving full employment; and
6. That the necessity in the public interest for the provisions hereinafter enacted is hereby declared as a matter of legislative determination.

### **ARTICLE II. PURPOSES**

The URHA shall be organized and operated for the purposes of:

1. Remedying unsafe and unsanitary housing conditions that are injurious to the public health, safety and morals;
2. Alleviating the acute shortage of decent, safe and sanitary dwellings for persons of low income; and

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3. Providing employment opportunities through the construction, reconstruction, improvement, extension, alteration or repair and operation of low-income dwellings.

### ARTICLE III. DEFINITIONS

The following terms, wherever used or referred to in this Code, shall have the following respective meanings, unless a different meaning clearly appears from the context:

1. "Area of Operation" means all areas within the jurisdiction of the CTUIR.
2. "Board" or "Board of Trustees" means the Board of Trustees, the governing body of the CTUIR as established under Article VI of the CTUIR Constitution and Bylaws.
3. "Commission" means the Board of Commissioners of the URHA.
4. "Federal Government" includes the United States of America, the Department of Housing and Urban Development, or any other agency or instrumentality, corporate or otherwise, of the United States of America.
5. "General Council" means the General Council of the CTUIR whose powers are set forth under Article V of the CTUIR Constitution and Bylaws.
6. "Homebuyer" means a person(s) who has executed a lease-purchase agreement with the URHA, and who has not yet achieved homeownership.
7. "Housing project" or "project" means any work or undertaking to provide or assist in providing (by any suitable method, including but not limited to: Rental, sale of individual units in single or multifamily structures under conventional condominium, or cooperative sales contracts or lease-purchase agreements; loans; or subsidizing of rentals or charges) decent, safe and sanitary dwellings, apartments, or other living accommodations for persons of low income. Such work or undertaking may include buildings, land, leaseholds, equipment, facilities, and other real or personal property for necessary, convenient, or desirable appurtenances, for streets, sewers, water service, utilities, parks, site preparation or landscaping, and for administrative, community, health, recreational, welfare, or other purposes. The term "housing project" or "project" also may be applied to the planning of the buildings and improvements, the acquisition of property or any interest therein, the demolition of existing structures, the construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation, alteration or repair of the improvements or other property and all other work in connection therewith, and the term shall include all tangible or intangible assets held or used in connection with the housing project.
8. "Obligations" means any notes, bonds, interim certificates, debentures, or other forms of obligation issued by the URHA pursuant to this Code.
9. "Obligee" includes any holder of an obligation, agent or trustee for any holder of an obligation, or lessor demising to the URHA property used in connection with a project, or any assignee or assignees of such lessor's interest or any part thereof, and the Federal Government when it is a party to any contract with the URHA in respect to a housing project.
10. "Persons of low income" means persons or families who cannot afford to pay enough to cause private enterprise in their locality to build an adequate supply of decent, safe, and sanitary dwellings for their use.

### ARTICLE IV. BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

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1. (a) (1) The affairs of the URHA shall be managed by a Board of Commissioners composed of five persons.
- (2) The Commission members shall be appointed, and may be reappointed, by the Board of Trustees. A certificate of the Secretary of the Board of Trustees as to the appointment or reappointment of any commissioner shall be conclusive evidence of the due and proper appointment of the commissioner.
- (3) A commissioner may be a member or non-member of the CTUIR, and may be a member or non-member of the Board of Trustees.
- (4) No person shall be barred from serving on the Commission because he is a tenant or Homebuyer in a housing project of the URHA; and such commissioner shall be entitled to fully participate in all meetings concerning matters that affect all of the tenants or Homebuyers, even though such matters affect him as well. However, no such commissioner shall be entitled or permitted to participate in or be present at any meeting (except in his capacity as a tenant or Homebuyer), or to be counted or treated as a member of the Commission, concerning any matter involving his individual rights, obligations or status as a tenant or Homebuyer.
- (b) The term of office shall be four years and staggered. When the Commission is first established, one member's term shall be designed to expire in one year, another to expire in two years, a third to expire in three years, and the last two in four years. Thereafter, all appointments shall be for four years, except that in the case of a prior vacancy, an appointment shall be only for the length of the unexpired term. Each member of the Commission shall hold office until his successor has been appointed and has qualified.
- (c) The Board of Trustees shall name one of the Commissioners as Chairman of the Commission. The Commission shall elect from among its members a Vice-Chairman, a Secretary, and a Treasurer; and any member may hold two of these positions. In the absence of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall preside; and in the absence of both the Chairman and Vice-Chairman, the Secretary shall preside.
- (d) A member of the Commission may be removed by the appointing power for serious inefficiency or neglect of duty or for misconduct in office, but only after a hearing before the appointing power and duly after the member has been given a written notice of the specific charges against him at least 10 days prior to the hearing. At any such hearing, the member shall have the opportunity to be heard in person or by counsel and to present witnesses in his behalf. In the event of removal of any Commission member, a record of proceedings, together with the charges and findings thereon, shall be filed with the appointing power and a copy thereof sent to the appropriate office of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- (e) The Commissioners shall not receive compensation for their services but shall be entitled to compensation for expenses, including travel expenses, incurred in the discharge of their duties.
- (f) A majority of the full Commission (i.e., notwithstanding the existence of any vacancies) shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but no Commission action shall be taken by a vote of less than a majority of such full Commission.
- (g) The Secretary shall keep complete and accurate records of all meetings and actions taken by the Commission.

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- (h) The Treasurer shall keep full and accurate financial records, make periodic reports to the Commission, and submit a complete annual report, in written form, to the Board of Trustees and General Council as required by Article VII, section 1, of this Code.
2. Meetings of the Commission shall be held at regular intervals as provided in the bylaws. Emergency meetings may be held upon 24 hours actual notice and business transacted, provided that not less than a majority of the full Commission concurs in the proposed action.

ARTICLE V. POWERS

- 1. The URHA shall have perpetual succession in its corporate name.
- 2. The Board of Trustees hereby gives its irrevocable consent to allowing the URHA to sue in its corporate name upon any contract, claim or obligation arising out of its activities under this Code and hereby authorizes the URHA to waive the sovereign immunity possessed by the URHA provided the following conditions are satisfied:
  - (a) The waiver of the sovereign immunity possessed by the URHA is approved by a resolution of the Board of Commissioners;
  - (b) The waiver of sovereign immunity is expressly set forth in the agreement, contract or other document in which the Board of Commissioners has authorized a waiver of the sovereign immunity of the URHA;
  - (c) The agreement, contract or other document in which the Board of Commissioners has authorized a waiver of the sovereign immunity of the URHA expressly provides that any judgment rendered against the URHA must be satisfied by URHA rents, fees or revenues, but shall not be a charge or lien against URHA property, nor shall such judgments be satisfied, be a charge against, or a lien on CTUIR lands, property, funds, revenues or income and that the CTUIR shall not be liable for the debts or obligations of the URHA.
- 3. The URHA shall have the following powers which it may exercise consistent with the purposes for which it is established:
  - (a) To adopt and use a corporate seal.
  - (b) To enter into agreements, contracts and understandings with any governmental agency, Federal, State or local (including the Board of Trustees) or with any person, partnership, corporation or Indian Tribe; and to agree to any conditions attached to Federal financial assistance.
  - (c) To agree, notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Code or in any other provision of law, to any conditions attached to Federal financial assistance relating to the determination of prevailing salaries or wages or payment of not less than prevailing salaries or wages or compliance with labor standards, in the development or operation of projects; and the URHA may include in any contract let in connection with a project, stipulations requiring that the contractor and any subcontractors comply with requirements as to maximum hours of labor, and comply with any conditions which the Federal Government may have attached its financial aid to the project.
  - (d) To obligate itself, in any contract with the Federal Government for annual contributions to the URHA, to convey to the Federal Government possession of or title to the project to which such contract relates, upon the occurrence of a substantial default (as defined in such contract) with respect to the covenants or conditions to

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which the URHA is subject; and such contract may further provide that in case of such conveyance, the Federal Government may complete, operate, manage, lease, convey or otherwise deal with the project and funds in accordance with the terms of such contract;

Provided, That the contract requires that, as soon as practicable after the Federal Government is satisfied that all defaults with respect to the project have been cured and that the project will thereafter be operated in accordance with the terms of the contract, the Federal Government shall reconvey to the URHA the project as then constituted.

- (e) To lease property from the Tribe and others for such periods as are authorized by law, and to hold and manage or to sublease the same.
- (f) To borrow or lend money, to issue temporary or long term evidence of indebtedness, and to repay the same. Obligations shall be issued and repaid in accordance with the provisions of Article VI of this Code.
- (g) To pledge the assets and receipts of the URHA as security for debts; and to acquire, sell, lease, exchange, transfer or assign personal property or interests therein.
- (h) To purchase land or interests in land or take the same by gift; to lease land or interests in land to extent provided by law.
- (i) To undertake and carry out studies and analyses of housing needs, to prepare housing needs, to execute the same, to operate projects and to provide for the construction, reconstruction, improvement, extension, alteration or repair of any project or any part thereof.
- (j) With respect to any dwellings, accommodations, lands, buildings or facilities embraced within any project (including individual cooperative or condominium units): To lease or rent, sell, enter into lease-purchase agreements or leases with option to purchase; to establish and revise rents or required monthly payments; to make rules and regulations concerning the selection of tenants or Homebuyers, including the establishment of priorities, and concerning the occupancy, rental, care and management of housing units; and to make sure further rules and regulations as the Commission may deem necessary and desirable to effectuate the powers granted by this Code.
- (k) To finance purchase of a home by an eligible homebuyer in accordance with regulations and requirements of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- (l) To terminate any lease or rental agreement or lease-purchase agreement when the tenant or Homebuyer has violated the terms of such agreement, or failed to meet any of its obligations thereunder, or when such termination is otherwise authorized under the provisions of such agreement; and to bring action for eviction against such tenant or Homebuyer.
- (m) To establish income limits for admission that insure that dwelling accommodations in a housing project shall be made available only to persons of low income.
- (n) To purchase insurance from any stock or mutual company for any property or against any risk or hazards.
- (o) To invest such funds as are not required for immediate disbursement.
- (p) To establish and maintain such bank accounts as may be necessary or convenient.

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- (q) To employ an executive director, technical and maintenance personnel and such other officers and employees, permanent or temporary, as the URHA may require; and to delegate to such officers and employees such powers or duties as the Commission shall deem proper.
  - (r) To take such further actions as are commonly engaged in by public bodies of this character as the Commission may deem necessary and desirable to effectuate the purposes of the URHA.
  - (s) To join or cooperate with any other public housing agency or agencies operating under the laws or Codes of a State or another Tribe in the exercise either jointly or otherwise, of any or all of the powers of the URHA and such other public housing agency or agencies for the purposes of financing (including but not limited to the issuance of notes or other obligations and giving security therefor), planning, undertaking, owning, constructing, operating or contracting with respect to a housing project or projects of the URHA or such other public housing agency or agencies, so joining or cooperating with the URHA, to act on the URHA's behalf with respect to any or all powers, as the URHA's agent or otherwise, in the name of the URHA or in the name of such agency or agencies.
4. It is the purpose and intent of this Code to authorize the URHA to do any and all things necessary or desirable to secure the financial aid or cooperation of the Federal Government in the undertaking, construction, maintenance or operation of any project by the URHA.
5. No Code or other enactment of the CTUIR with respect to the acquisition, operation, or disposition of Tribal property shall be applicable to the URHA in its operations pursuant to this Code.

**ARTICLE VI. OBLIGATIONS**

1. The URHA may issue obligations from time to time in its discretion for any of its purposes and may also issue refunding obligations for the purpose of paying or retiring obligations previously issued by it. The URHA may issue such types of obligations as it may determine, including obligations on which the principal and interest are payable:
- (a) Exclusively from the income and revenues of the project financed with the proceeds of such obligations, or with such income and revenues together with a grant from the Federal Government in aid of such project;
  - (b) Exclusively from the income and revenues of certain designated projects whether or not they were financed in whole or in part with the proceeds of such obligations; or
  - (c) From its revenues generally. Any of such obligations may be additionally secured by a pledge or any revenues of any project or other property of the URHA.
2. Neither the commissioners of the URHA nor any person executing the obligations shall be liable personally on the obligations by reason of issuance thereof.
3. The notes and other obligations of the URHA shall not be a debt of the CTUIR and the obligations shall so state on their face.
4. Obligations of the URHA are declared to be issued for an essential public and governmental purpose and to be public instrumentalities and, together with interest thereon and income therefrom, shall be exempt from taxes imposed by the CTUIR. The tax exemption provisions of this Code shall be considered part of the security for the repayment of obligations and shall constitute, by virtue of this Code and without necessity of being

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restated in the obligations, a contract between (a) the URHA and the CTUIR, and (b) the holders of obligations and each of them, including all transferees of the obligations from time to time.

5. Obligations shall be issued and sold in the following manner:
  - (a) Obligations of the URHA shall be authorized by a resolution adopted by the vote of a majority of the Commission and may be issued in one or more series.
  - (b) The obligations shall bear such dates, mature at such times, bear interest at such rates, be in such denominations, be in such form, either coupon or registered, carry such conversion or registration privileges, have such rank or priority, be executed in such manner, be payable in such medium of payment and at such places, and be subject to such terms of redemption, with or without premium, as such resolution may provide.
  - (c) The obligations may be sold at public or private sale at not less than par.
  - (d) In case any of the commissioners of the URHA whose signatures appear on any obligations cease to be commissioners before the delivery of such obligations, the signatures shall, nevertheless, be valid and sufficient for all purposes, the same as if the commissioners had remained in office until delivery.
6. Obligations of the URHA shall be fully negotiable. In any suit, action or proceeding involving the validity or enforceability of any obligation of the URHA or the security therefor, any such obligation reciting in substance that it has been issued by the URHA to aid in financing a project pursuant to this Code shall be conclusively deemed to have been issued for such purpose, and the project for which such obligation was issued shall be conclusively deemed to have been planned, located and carried out in accordance with the purposes and provisions of this Code.
7. In connection with the issuance of obligations or incurring of obligations under leases and to secure the payment of such obligations, the URHA, subject to the limitations in this Code, may:
  - (a) Pledge all or any part of its gross or net rents, fees or revenues to which its right then exists or may thereafter come into existence.
  - (b) Provide for the powers and duties of obligees and limit their liabilities; and provide the terms and conditions on which such obligees may enforce any covenant or rights securing or relating to the obligations.
  - (c) Covenant against pledging all or any part of its rents, fees and revenues or personal property to which its title or right then exists or may thereafter come into existence or permitting or suffering any lien on such revenues or property.
  - (d) Covenant with respect to limitations on its right to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of any project or any part thereof.
  - (e) Covenant as to the obligations to be issued and as to the issuance of such obligations in escrow or otherwise, and as to the use and disposition of the proceeds thereof.
  - (f) Covenant as to the obligations to be issued and as to the issuance of such obligations in escrow or otherwise, and as to the use and disposition of the proceeds thereof.
  - (g) Provide for the replacement of lost, destroyed or mutilated obligations.

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- (h) Covenant against extending the time for the payment of its obligations or interest thereon.
- (i) Redeem the obligations and covenant for their redemption and provide the terms and conditions thereof.
- (j) Covenant concerning the rents and fees to be charged in the operation of a project or projects, the amount to be raised each year or other period of time by rents, fees and other revenues, and as to the use and disposition to be made thereof.
- (k) Create or authorize the creation of special funds for monies held for construction or operating costs, debt service, reserves or other purposes, and covenant as to the use and disposition of the monies held in such funds.
- (l) Prescribe the procedure, if any, by which the terms of any contract with holders of obligations may be amended or abrogated, the proportions of outstanding obligations the holders of which must consent thereto, and the manner in which such consent may be given.
- (m) Covenant as to the use, maintenance and replacement of its real or personal property, the insurance to be carried thereon and the use and disposition of insurance monies.
- (n) Covenant as to the rights, liabilities, powers and duties arising upon the breach by it of any covenant, condition or obligation.
- (o) Covenant and prescribe as to events of default and terms and conditions upon which any or all of its obligations become or may be declared due before maturity, and as to the terms and conditions upon which such declaration and its consequences may be waived.
- (p) Vest in any obligees or any proportion of them the right to enforce the payment of the obligations or any covenants securing or relating to the obligations.
- (q) Exercise all or any part or combination of the powers granted in this section.
- (r) Make covenants other than, and in addition to, the covenants expressly authorized in this section, of like or different character.
- (s) Make any covenants and do any acts and things necessary or convenient or desirable in order to secure its obligations, or, in absolute discretion of the URHA, tending to make the obligations more marketable although the covenants, acts or things are not enumerated in this section.

**ARTICLE VII. MISCELLANEOUS**

1. The URHA shall submit an annual report, signed by the Chairman of the Commission, to the Board of Trustees and General Council showing:
  - (a) A summary of the year's activities.
  - (b) The financial condition of the URHA.
  - (c) The condition of the properties.
  - (d) The number of units and vacancies.

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- (e) Any significant problems and accomplishments.
  - (f) Plans for the future, and
  - (g) Such other information as the URHA or the Board of Trustees or General Council shall deem pertinent.
2. During his tenure and for one year thereafter, no commissioner, officer or employee of the URHA, or any member of any governing body of the CTUIR, or any other public official who exercises any responsibilities or functions with regard to the project, shall voluntarily acquire any interest, direct or indirect, in any project or in any property included or planned to be included in any project, or in any contract or proposed contract relating to any project, unless prior to such acquisition, he discloses his interest in writing to the URHA and such disclosure is entered upon the minutes of the URHA, and the commissioner, officer or employee shall not participate in any action by the URHA relating to the property or contract in which he has any such interest. If any commissioner, officer or employee of the URHA involuntarily acquires any such interest, or voluntarily or involuntarily acquired any such interest prior to appointment or employment as a commissioner, officer or employee, the commissioner, officer or employee, in any such event, shall immediately disclose his interest in writing to the URHA; and such disclosure shall be entered upon the minutes of the URHA, and the commissioner, officer of employee shall not participate in any action by the URHA relating to the property or contract in which he has any such interest. Any violation of the foregoing provisions of this section shall constitute misconduct in office. This section shall not be applicable to the acquisition of any interest in obligations of the URHA issued in connection with any project or to the execution of agreements by banking institutions for the deposit or handling of funds in connection with a project or to act as trustee under any trust indenture, or to utility services the rates for which are fixed or controlled by a governmental agency, or to membership on the Commission as provided in Article IV, section 1(a)(4).
3. Each project developed or operated under a contract providing for Federal financial assistance shall be developed and operated in compliance with all requirements of such contract and applicable Federal legislation, and with all regulations and requirements prescribed from time to time by a Federal Government in connection with such assistance.
4. The URHA shall obtain or provide for the obtaining of adequate fidelity bond for persons handling cash, or authorized to sign checks or certify vouchers.
5. The URHA shall not construct or operate any project for profit.
6. The property of the URHA is declared to be public property used for essential public and governmental purposes and such property and the URHA are exempt from all taxes and special assessments of the CTUIR.
7. All property including funds acquired or held by the URHA pursuant to this Code shall be exempt from levy and sale by virtue of an execution, and no execution or other judicial process shall issue against the same nor shall any judgment against the URHA be a charge or lien upon such property. However, the provisions of this section shall not apply to or limit the right of obligees to pursue any remedies for the enforcement of any pledge or lien given by the URHA on its rents, fees or revenues or the right of the Federal Government to pursue any remedies for the enforcement of any pledge or lien given by the URHA on its rents, fees or revenues or the right of the Federal Government to pursue any remedies conferred upon it pursuant to the provisions of this Code or the right of the URHA to bring eviction actions in accordance with Article V, section 3(1).

ARTICLE VIII. COOPERATION IN CONNECTION WITH PROJECTS

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1. For the purpose of aiding and cooperating in the planning, undertaking, construction or operation of projects, the CTUIR hereby agrees that:
  - (a) It will not levy or impose any real or personal property taxes or special assessments upon the URHA or any project of the URHA.
  - (b) It will furnish or cause to be furnished to the URHA and the occupants of projects all services and facilities of the same character and the same extent as the CTUIR furnishes from time to time without cost or charge to other dwellings and inhabitants.
  - (c) Insofar as it may lawfully do so, upon proper application by the URHA, it will grant such deviations from any present or future building or housing codes of the CTUIR as are reasonable and necessary to promote economy and efficiency in the development and operation of any project, and at the same time safeguard health and safety, and make such changes in any zoning of the site and surrounding territory of any project as are reasonable and necessary for the development of such project, and the surrounding territory.
  - (d) It will do any and all things, within its lawful powers, necessary or convenient to aid and cooperate in the planning, undertaking, construction or operation of projects.
  - (e) The Board of Trustees hereby declares that the powers of the Board of Trustees shall be utilized to enforce eviction of a tenant or Homebuyer for non-payment or other contract violations including action through the appropriate courts.
  - (f) The Tribal Courts shall have jurisdiction to hear and determine an action for eviction of a tenant or Homebuyer. The Board of Trustees hereby declares that the powers of the Tribal Courts shall be utilized to enforce eviction of a tenant or Homebuyer for nonpayment or other contract violations.
  
2. The provisions of this Article shall remain in effect with respect to any project, and said provisions shall not be abrogated, changed or modified without the consent of the Department of Housing and Urban Development, so long as:
  - (a) The project is owned by a public body or governmental agency and is used for low-income housing purposes.
  - (b) Any contract between the URHA and the Department of Housing and Urban Development for loans or annual contributions, or both, in connection with such project, remains in force and effect, or
  - (c) Any obligations issued in connection with such project or any monies due to the Department of Housing and Urban Development in connection with such project remain unpaid, whichever period ends the latest. If at any time title to, or possession of, any project is held by any public body or governmental agency authorized by law to engage in the development or operation of low-income housing including the Federal Government, the provisions of this section shall inure to the benefit of and be enforced by such public body of governmental agency

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APPENDIX A  
LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

## **HOUSING CODE**

### **LEGISLATIVE HISTORY**

The Confederated Tribes enacted its first housing ordinance on November 8, 1966. At that time the Board did not name statutes according to the statutes' topic. Instead statutes were simply named by the numerical order in which they were enacted. The housing ordinance, therefore, was named "Tribal Ordinance No. 8," since the Board had already enacted seven other ordinances (all concerning regulation of fishing and hunting, see the Legislative History for the Fish and Wildlife Code.). Tribal Ordinance No. 8 was signed by Board Chairman David S. Hall and Secretary Thelma M. Reick on November 8, 1966. The Board's enactment of Ordinance No. 8 was probably also recorded in Board Resolution 67-09, which is currently missing. Resolution 67-09 was passed between October 25, 1977 (the date of Resolution 67-08) and November 22, 1966 (the date of Resolution 67-10).<sup>1</sup>

Prior to the enactment of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996, Tribal housing ordinances had to receive the approval the Bureau of Indian Affairs before they could take effect. Tribal Ordinance No. 8 was approved by Richard M. Balsiger [spelling uncertain], Assistant Area Director for the Bureau of Indian Affairs, in March 1967.

Tribal Ordinance No. 8 was amended once, by Resolution 82-23 (January 20, 1982).

In Resolution 94-41 (June 1, 1994) the Board of Trustees enacted a comprehensive revision of Tribal Ordinance No. 8. The Board had stopped using numerical names for ordinances by 1975, so on this occasion the Board renamed the statute "Housing Ordinance." The Housing Ordinance has not been amended.

Resolution 94-41 makes mention of the need for review and approval of the revised ordinance by the Department of Interior and the Department of Housing and Urban Development "as required by federal regulations." The revised ordinance apparently received such agency approval in 1994. With the passage of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996, such approval is no longer required by either Tribal or federal law.

Since the enactment of the revised Housing Ordinance in Resolution 94-41 (June 1, 1994), the Board has amended the statute twice. In Resolution 99-63 (July 28, 1999) the Board of Trustees renamed the Housing Ordinance the "Housing Code" and made other small changes. In Resolution No. 07-011 (January 22, 2007) the Board amended Article V, Section 2 of the Housing Code.

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<sup>1</sup> Prior to the enactment of the Tribes' Sign Code, in Resolution 76-49 (May 17, 1976), the Board would indicate the enactment of a statute by having the Board Chairman and Secretary sign a certification at the end of the statute. During this period, the Board would also typically (although not necessarily always) pass a resolution recording the enactment of the statute. From 1976 onward, the Board has always passed a resolution whenever enacting a statute, regardless of whether the statute was also signed. The only statutes to be signed during since 1976 are the original Land Development Code (August 24, 1983) and the original Gaming Ordinance (signed only by the Chairman, February 22, 1994).